

## DIVERSITY AND ENDEMISM IN THE HOTSPOTS

<b>Asia-Pacific</b>												
Hotspot	Plant		Mammal		Bird		Reptile		Amphibian		Freshwater fishes	
	Total Species	% Endemism	Total Species	% Endemism	Total Species	% Endemism	Total Species	% Endemism	Total Species	% Endemism	Total Species	% Endemism
East Melanesian Islands	8,000	37.5	86	45.3	360	41.4	117	46.2	42	90.5	52	5.8
Indo-Burma	13,500	51.9	433	16.9	1,266	5.1	522	39.1	286	53.8	1,262	43.8
Japan	5,600	34.8	94	48.9	366	3.6	66	42.4	50	88.0	214	24.3
Mountains of Southwest China	12,000	29.2	237	2.1	611	0.3	92	16.3	90	8.9	92	25.0
New Caledonia	3,270	74.4	9	66.7	105	21.9	70	88.6	0	0	85	10.6
New Zealand	2,300	81.1	10	30.0	195	44.1	37	100.0	4	100.0	39	64.1
Philippines	9,253	65.8	167	61.1	535	34.8	237	67.5	89	85.4	281	23.8
Polynesia Micronesia	5,330	57.7	16	75.0	292	55.8	64	48.4	3	100.0	96	20.8
Southwest Australia	5,571	52.9	59	20.3	285	3.5	177	15.3	32	68.8	20	50.0
Sundaland	25,000	60.0	380	45.3	769	18.5	452	53.8	244	80.3	950	36.8
Wallacea	10,000	15.0	222	57.2	647	40.5	222	44.6	48	68.8	250	20.0
Himalayas	10,000	31.6	300	4.0	977	1.5	176	27.3	105	40.0	269	12.3
Western Ghats and Sri Lanka	5,916	51.5	140	12.9	458	7.6	267	65.2	178	73.0	191	72.8

Source: [www.biodiversityhotspots.org](http://www.biodiversityhotspots.org). Accessed in March 2008